

Committee: Education and Culture Committee
Date: 06-30-10 Committee Date: 07-12-10

Author: Julia Coates
Sponsors: Julia Coates and Chuck Hoskin, Jr.

Resolution No. 74-10

COUNCIL OF THE CHEROKEE NATION

**A RESOLUTION IN SUPPORT OF THE INTER TRIBAL COUNCIL OF ARIZONA
AND THE TOHONO O'ODHAM NATION IN THEIR OPPOSITION TO ARIZONA SB
1070**

WHEREAS, the Cherokee Nation since time immemorial has exercised the sovereign rights of self-government in behalf of the Cherokee people;

WHEREAS, the Cherokee Nation is a federally recognized Indian Nation with a historic and continual government to government relationship with the United States of America;

WHEREAS, tribal governments and their citizens have aboriginal interests in historic homelands that may extend beyond their reservation boundaries and across international borders;

WHEREAS, those tribes whose families and communities exist on both sides of the U.S.-Mexico border have frequently experienced extreme hardship in being able to cross their aboriginal lands freely to visit their families and participate in ceremonial activities with their tribespeople;

WHEREAS, one such tribe, the Tohono O'odham Nation in Arizona, has worked closely for many years with the U.S. Border Patrol to ensure safe and easy passage of their citizens across the border for social and ceremonial activities;

WHEREAS, the Tohono O'odham Nation also has interests in border security and spends over \$3 million of their own tribal funds each year so that tribal law enforcement may assist the efforts of federal agencies and receives no reimbursement from the federal government;

WHEREAS, under the United States Constitution, the exclusive regulatory relationships of tribes is with the federal government and jurisdiction on reservations is reserved to federal and tribal authorities;

WHEREAS, Arizona Senate Bill 1070 empowers state and county law enforcement to the same level as federal law enforcement on the matter of border security, which is of grave concern to tribes in Arizona;

WHEREAS, many Native Americans in Arizona do not speak English or do not speak it as a first language, were not issued birth certificates or other documents of U.S. citizenship, and find it reprehensible as the First Peoples of this land to be required to carry documentation in order to travel free of harassment within their aboriginal homelands;

WHEREAS, Native Americans in Arizona fear that the lack of a definition of “reasonable suspicion” in the language of SB 1070 will lead to racial profiling which will disproportionately and negatively impact Native Americans in Arizona;

WHEREAS, approximately 1/3 of the land in Arizona is reservation land held in trust by the United States on behalf of tribes and an economic boycott of Arizona could adversely impact tribes;

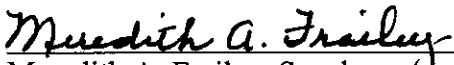
BE IT RESOLVED BY THE CHEROKEE NATION, that it supports the Inter Tribal Council of Arizona and the Tohono O’odham Nation in their resolutions opposing Arizona SB 1070;

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED BY THE CHEROKEE NATION, that it supports the statement of Tohono O’odham Tribal Chairman Ned Norris, Jr. in calling for comprehensive federal address of the problems of border security and illegal migration, rather than piecemeal state regulations;


BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED BY THE CHEROKEE NATION, that it encourages entities engaging in economic boycott of the state of Arizona to limit that boycott to non-reservation/non-tribal businesses and to specifically support tribal enterprises within the state of Arizona.

CERTIFICATION


The foregoing resolution was adopted by the Council of the Cherokee Nation at a duly called meeting on the 16th day of August, 2010, having 15 members present, constituting a quorum, by the vote of 15 yea; 0 nay; 0 abstaining.


Meredith A. Frailey, Speaker
Council of the Cherokee Nation

ATTEST:



Don Garvin, Secretary
Council of the Cherokee Nation

Approved and signed by the Principal Chief this 23rd day of August, 2010.



Chadwick Smith, Principal Chief
Cherokee Nation

ATTEST:



Melanie Knight, Secretary of State
Cherokee Nation